International Journal of Development Studies and Research

Edition: Vol.-9, No.-1 (January to March, 2020)

ISSN: 2278-8654

Periodicity: Quarterly

Publisher VL Media Solutions

B-33, Sainik Nagar, Uttam Nagar, New Delhi-110059 Ph.: 011-35126091, +918010207580 Email- publicationsvlms@gmail.com web: www.ijdsr.in www.vlmspublications.com



Copyright @ Publisher.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, electrostatic, magnetic tape, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without permission from the copyright holder.

Permission for other use: The copyright owner's consent does not extend to copying for general distribution, for promotions, for creating new works, or for resale. Specific written permission must be obtained from the publisher for such copying. After publication copyright of Articles shall be in the favour of publisher

International Journal of Development Studies and Research is published quarterlly by VI.
Media Solutions New Delhi.

Gender Discrimination: As Depicted in Arabic Novel

Dr. Amir Jamal*

The genre of novel has been the platform for the novelists to portray and discuss the social and cultural issues of the society. It remains very instrumental in depicting what is happening in the society be it good or bad. The novel plays a very important role in giving impressions what goes on in the minds of the novelists as well as what experience they get in their lives. Sometimes, the novel narrates the story of the novelist and sometimes, it is the story of some other person whom the novelist has met or observed in the society. When we talk about Arabic novel, a number of topics are discussed in it from Taha Hussein's Al-Ayyam autobiographical novel to Tawfiq al-Hakeem's Audatur Rooh in which he pictured the real situation of Egypt at the time: serious problems and difficult social conditions seen within the framework of the family and its links with the outside world. Some preferred to make aware the people of historical and factual information like Farah Antūn (1874-1922) who was inclined to write didactic or philosophical novels. He dealt with problems concerning the world in general and not with Arab Society only, e.g. capitalism versus communism. While the writers like Naguib Mahfouz chose existentialism as their theme for the novels.

So far the Arab woman novelist is concerned; she also chose many themes and issues to write in the novels particularly the issues related to women in the society. Almost all the issues which have been taken up by these novelists highlight the oppression and subjugation of women. This attempt is sometimes for achieving liberty and sometimes to make reforms in the society so that the world may become a better place for women as well as for men. It is a famous notion which has been mentioned by Qasim Amin as well as other feminist writers in the twentieth century that for the well being of the country, it is the need to make the place of woman better and pleasant. No country can prosper as long as the woman there is oppressed and suppressed. The Arabic novels written by the women writers are filled with the issues which demand equal rights of women as well as the liberty by which they can at least lead their life within the limitations of Islamic Shariah. As for the patriarchal system is concerned, most of the feminists like Zaynab al-Ghazali did not go beyond the Islamic Shariah and her demands did not cross the

International Journal of Development Studies and Research Vol.-9 / No.-1 / January to March, 2020 ISSN 2278-8654

^{*}Assistant Professor, Department of Arabic, Zakar Husain Delhi College, University of Delhi

(المجلد: ٨. المعدد ٣)

عجلة المند

ISSN No. 2321-7928

Majalla-tul-Hind

(Arabic Quarterly Peer-Reviewed Journal)

Dr. Aurang Zeb Azmi

Associate Editor

Dr. Heifa Shakri

Assistant Editor

Dr. Mohd Moatasim Azmi

Maulana Azad Ideal Educational Trust

Bolpur, West Bengal, India



مولانا آزاد آئيديل إيجوكيشنال ترست

بولفور، بنغال الغربية، الهند

مجلة الهند

مجلة فصلية محكمة

المجلد: 8 العدد: 3

يوليو-سبتمبر 2019م

Self Attast (al)

مدير التحرير

د. أورنك زيب الأعظمي

المشارك في التحرير د. هیف اء شاکری

نائب مدير التحرير د. محمد معتصم الأعظمي

تصدر عن

مولانا أزاد أئيديل إيجوكيشنال ترست بولفور، بنغال الغربية

ISSN: 2321-7928

المزايا العلمية واسوبي (للشاه ولي الله المحدث الدهلوي) حديد المسلم (للشاه ولي الله المحدث الدهلوي) -د. مع ملخص البحث المزايا العلمية والأدبية لكتاب"حجة الله البالغة"

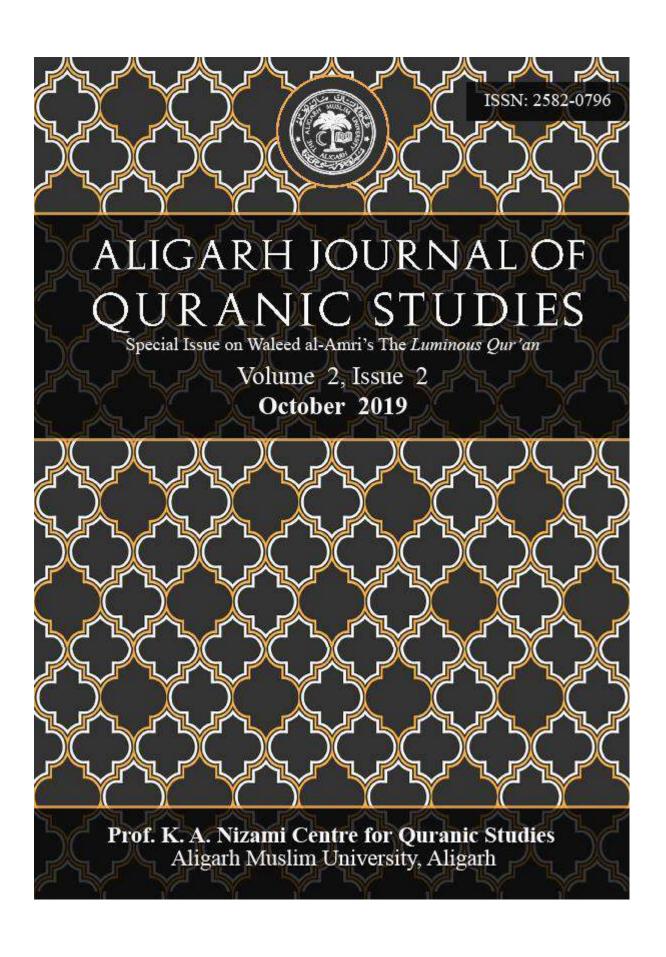
- د. محمد قمر الدين1

"حجة الله البالغة" كتاب فريد من نوعه لشموله وجامعيته، إنه يبيّن أسرارَ الشريعة الإسلامية الغراء بكل أجزائها وأبعادها، ويسهّل لمتبعي العقلانية طرقَ العمل بتعاليم الإسلام، واليقين بها، وبمهّد السبيل من العقلانية إلى النقلانية، إنه كتابٌ يثبت أنّ الإسلام دين الفطرة بمعناها الحقيقي. ويُذكِّر بإحياء علوم الدين للإمام الغزالي وبمقدمة ابن خلدون، وقد وُفِّق بتأليف هذا السفر الجليل عالمٌ هندي يعرف بالشاه ولى الله الدهلوي. ألَّف الشاه الدهلوي هذا الكتاب باللغة العربية الفصحى وبأسلوب تحقيقي جديد مجتنبًا النثر الملون المسجع. فنجد فيه تلك المزايا الأسلوبية التي نتلقاها في فترة ما بعد عصر النهضة العربية الحديثة لدى أدباء العرب.

الكلمات المفتاحية: حجة الله البالغة، الشاه ولى الله المحدث الدهلوي، الحديث النبوي، أسرار الشريعة، التوافق بين العقل والنقل، المزايا العلمية والأدبية.

لم يزل العلماء ولا يزالون يؤلِّفون كتبًا قيمةً في موضوعات مختلفة خدمةً للدين الإسلامي، ومن هذه الكتب ما تبيِّن الكتابَ والسنةَ والنصوصَ الشرعية، وتسهِّلُ للناسَ طُرقَ العمل بها، وبهذا ظهرتْ ولا تزال تظهر مئات الآلاف من الكتب التي تقوم بشرح الدين وتفهيمه، حسب مقتضيات الزمن، وعلى قدر عقول الناس، وبمستوى إدراكهم، ولكل كتاب مزايا وخصائص تميزه عن الكتب الأخرى، ولكن ظهر في القرن

أستاذ مساعد، قسم اللغة العربية، كلية ذاكر حسين دلبي التابعة لجامعة دلبي، الهند





ALIGARH JOURNAL OF QURANIC STUDIES

Chief Editor: Professor Abdur Rahim Kidwai

Director, K. A. Nizami Centre for Quranic Studies director.cqs@amu.ac.in

Editor: Dr. Nazeer Ahmad Ab. Majeed

Assistant Professor, K. A. Nizami Centre for Quranic Studies namajeed.cqs@amu.ac.in

EDITORIAL BOARD

Professor Abdul Azim Islahi

Professor & Chief Editor
Journal of Islamic Economics
Islamic Economics Institute
King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah, KSA
aaislahi@kau.edu.sa

Professor Akhtarul Wasey

Professor, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi President Maulana Azad University, Jodhpur awasey@jmi.ac.in

Professor Abdallah El Khatib

Professor and Editor-in-Chief Journal of College of Shariah & Islamic Studies Qatar University, Qatar aelkhatib@gu.edu.ga

Hamid Miyan

Assistant Professor
K. A. Nizami Centre for Quranic Studies
hmiyan.cqs@amu.ac.in

Dr. Mohammad Mubeen Saleem

Assistant Professor K. A. Nizami Centre for Quranic Studies mmsaleem.cqs@amu.ac.in

Arshad Iqbal

Assistant Professor K. A. Nizami Centre for Quranic Studies aighal.cqs@amu.ac.in

ADVISORY BOARD MEMBERS

Professor Mohamed Abdellatif

Qatar University, Qatar mlatif@qu.edu.qa

Dr. Waleed Al-Amri Saudi Arabia

Dr. Abdul Kader Choughuley

South Africa Professor Tawqir Alam

Sunni Theology, AMU, Aligarh Dr. Mustafa Khattab

Member, Imam Council, Canada

Maulana Bilal Abdul Hai Hasani Nadvi Daira Shah Alamullah, Takiya Kalan. Raebareli Professor Syed Jahangir EFLU, Hyderabad Professor Zafarul Islam Islamic Studies, AMU, Aligarh

Professor Syed Salman Nadvi South Africa

Professor Ahtisham A. Nizami Nizami Villa, S.S. Nagar, Aligarh

Professor Mohammad Saud Alam Qasmi Sunni Theology, AMU, Aligarh

Professor M. H. Ibrahim Surty

Contributions and Editorial Correspondence:

Dr. Nazeer Ahmad Ab. Majeed

Email: quranicstudies.amu@gmail.com, Website link: www.amu.ac.in/ajqs.jsp

Call Ald all Open Book Review

The Contributions of Abdur Raheem Kidwai to Qur'anic Studies by Abdul Kader Choughley (New Delhi, Viva Books, 2019)

Dr. Md. Quamruddin'

The Holy Qur'an is the book of guidance, an eternal and living lesson, a code of conduct for all. Since its revelation ulama and scholars have been and are painstakingly studying it, covering its multifaceted dimensions and exploring its varied aspects. The purposes may be different but thousands of books have been produced on different Qur'anic themes in world's languages. Indian scholars too, have presented many extensive books and writings which encompass various aspects of the Holy Qur'an. In recent times, the name of Professor Abdur Raheem Kidwai is in the top list. He has been extensively writing in English and Urdu on Qur'anic studies for the last 35 years. He has devoted his life to this noble cause.

The Contributions of Abdur Raheem Kidwai to Qur'anic Studies is written by an accomplished Islamic scholar of contemporary Islamic thought in South Asia, Abdul Kader Choughley. Since I have been aware of the profound and sincere works of Professor Kidwai, the title of the book caught my attention. Such a work is the need of the scholars who are in search of the bibliography and index that could guide to the works on Qur'anic studies.

Email: gamar.arbeng@gmail.com

^{*}Assistant Professor, Department of Arabic, Zakir Husain Delhi College (University of Delhi), India.